

appended claims.

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1 1. An ink-jet recording apparatus comprising:
  - 2 an ink-jet recording head mounted on a carriage which travels in the
  - 3 widthwise direction of a recording medium for recording an image thereon by
  - 4 ejecting ink droplets from nozzle orifices provided therewith;
  - 5 a flushing region situated on the traveling path of the carriage in at
  - 6 least one of non-print regions which are arranged both sides of a print region,
  - 7 the flushing region including an ink absorbing member for receiving ink
  - 8 droplets ejected from the recording head when a flushing operation is
  - 9 performed;
- 10 capping means provided in one of the non-print regions for sealing the
- 11 nozzle orifices; and
- 12 a guide member disposed in the flushing region and having a slant
- 13 surface on which the ink droplets land and flow toward the ink absorbing
- 14 member.
- 1 2. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein the
- 2 flushing region includes a plate member provided with an aperture through
- 3 which the ink droplets pass, and
- 4 wherein the aperture is situated between the recording head and the
- 5 guide member.
- 1 3. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 2, wherein the
- 2 respective apertures are larger than a size of surface on which the nozzle

3 orifices are formed.

1 4. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein an  
2 extending direction of the slant surface is arbitrarily selected with respect to the  
3 traveling direction of the carriage.

1 5. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein a slant  
2 angle of the slant surface is set within a domain of  $30^\circ < \theta < 60^\circ$ .

1 6. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein a  
2 water-repellent layer is formed on the slant surface.

1 7. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein the  
2 recording head ejects a plurality colors of ink such that ink, which is easier to  
3 accumulate on the slant surface, lands on a lower position of the slant surface.

1 8. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 7, wherein a  
2 landing position of black ink is lower than landing positions of any other colors  
3 of ink.

1 9. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein the  
2 guide member is provided as a plurality of plate members for receiving the ink  
3 droplets at a predetermined angle with respect to a flight direction of the ink  
4 droplets.

1       10.      The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 9, wherein the  
2      plural plate members are arranged within a cylindrical casing at substantially  
3      equal intervals and at the predetermined angle.

1       11.      The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 10, wherein a  
2      cylindrical guide body is extended from the cylindrical casing continuously and  
3      downwardly for leading the received ink to the ink absorbing member.

1       12.      The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 9, wherein the  
2      predetermined angle is set within a domain of 40 to 80 degrees.

1       13.      The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein the  
2      flushing region is situated each of the non-print regions.

1       14.      The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 1, wherein the  
2      flushing operation includes a first flushing for ejecting ink droplets of a first ink  
3      and a second flushing for ejecting ink droplets a second ink different from the  
4      first ink, and

5                wherein the first flushing is performed at a first position in the flushing  
6      region, and the second flushing is performed at a second position of the  
7      flushing region.

1       15.      The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 14, wherein the  
2      first flushing and the second flushing is performed in order.

1       16.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 14, wherein the  
2     second flushing is performed without stopping the carriage.

1       17.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 14, wherein the  
2     first flushing is performed before the carriage starts to travel.

1       18.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 14, wherein the  
2     first flushing is performed without stopping the carriage.

1       19.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 14, wherein the  
2     first position and the second position are fixed.

1       20.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 14, wherein one  
2     of the first and second positions is fixed and the other is variable.

1       21.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 14, wherein the  
2     recording head includes three pairs of nozzle orifice arrays, and  
3                wherein a distance X between the first and second positions satisfies  
4     one of the following relationships:

5                 $L1-L2 \leq X \leq L1+L2$ , and

6                 $2(L1-L2) \leq X \leq 2(L1+L2)$

7       where  $L1$  denotes a distance between the respective pairs of nozzle orifice  
8     arrays, and  $L2$  denotes a distance between the respective nozzle orifice  
9     arrays.

1       22.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 14, wherein the  
2     first position is situated at an outer traveling limit of the carriage, and a second  
3     position is situated where is closer to the print region than the first position.

1       23.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 22, wherein the  
2     first ink is black ink, and the second ink is at least one of cyan ink, magenta ink  
3     and yellow ink.

1       24.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 22, wherein the  
2     first ink is at least one of cyan ink, magenta ink and yellow ink, and the second  
3     ink is black ink.

1       25.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 1, further  
2     comprising a flushing position controller including means for inputting a value  
3     for adjusting a timing of outputting a flushing drive signal for triggering the  
4     flushing operation.

1       26.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 25, wherein the  
2     adjusting value is inputted as a first value for correcting a preset flushing  
3     position of one of the nozzle orifice of the recording head.

1       27.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 26, wherein the  
2     first correcting value is managed by counting reference pulses, and  
3                wherein a second correcting value for a preset flushing position of  
4     another nozzle orifice is managed by a delay time period from a flushing drive

5 signal based on the first correcting value.

1 28. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 26, wherein the  
2 first correcting value is managed by counting reference pulses, and

3 wherein a second correcting value for a preset flushing position of  
4 another nozzle orifice is also managed by counting the reference pulses.

1 29. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 26, wherein the  
2 reference pulses is an encoder signal generated according to the traveling of  
3 the carriage.

1 30. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 29, further  
2 comprising a non-volatile memory for storing the correcting values, and  
3 wherein the output timing of the flushing drive signal is determined  
4 with reference to the correcting values in the non-volatile memory and the  
5 encoder signal.

1 31. The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 25, further  
2 comprising a plate member provided with an aperture situated in the flushing  
3 region,

4 wherein the aperture is situated between the recording head and the  
5 guide member, and

6 wherein the aperture is smaller than a size of surface on which the  
7 nozzle orifices are formed.

1       32.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 25, wherein the  
2     nozzle orifices form a plurality of nozzle rows in the recording head; and  
3                wherein the flushing position controller controls the flushing operation  
4     such that each nozzle row coming to a predetermined flushing position starts  
5     to eject ink drops.

1       33.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 32, wherein a  
2     nozzle row arranged further from the moving direction of the carriage when the  
3     flushing operation is performed is used for ejecting ink which requires less  
4     flushing operation.

1       34.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 32, wherein the  
2     flushing operation is performed when the carriage is accelerated.

1       35.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 25, wherein the  
2     nozzle orifices form a plurality of nozzle rows in the recording head; and  
3                wherein the flushing position controller controls the flushing operation  
4     such that all nozzle rows ejects ink drops when the carriage starts to move.

1       36.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 35, wherein a  
2     nozzle row arranged further from the moving direction of the carriage when the  
3     flushing operation is performed is used for ejecting ink which requires less  
4     flushing operation.

1       37.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 1, further  
2     comprising a ventilation fan,  
3                wherein the ventilation fan is halted during the flushing operation.

1       38.     An ink-jet recording apparatus comprising:  
2                an ink-jet recording head mounted on a carriage which travels in the  
3     widthwise direction of a recording medium for recording an image thereon by  
4     ejecting ink droplets from nozzle orifices provided therewith; and  
5                a flushing region situated on the traveling path of the carriage in at  
6     least one of non-print regions which are arranged both sides of a print region,  
7     the flushing region including a porous sheet member for receiving ink droplets  
8     ejected from the recording head when a flushing operation is performed, and  
9     an ink absorbing member for absorbing ink received by the porous sheet  
10    member.

1       39.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 38, wherein a  
2     distance between the porous sheet member and a surface on which the nozzle  
3     orifices are formed is set within a domain of 1 to 5 mm when the flushing  
4     operation is performed.

1       40.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 38, wherein the  
2     porous sheet member is hydrophilic.

1       41.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 38, wherein a  
2     mean pore size of the porous sheet is set within a domain of 100 to 500  $\mu\text{m}$ .

1       42.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 38, wherein the  
2     periphery of the porous sheet member is enclosed by a case, and  
3                wherein the ink ejected during flushing operation flows along the  
4     interior of the case and is absorbed by the ink absorbing member.

1       43.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 41, wherein a  
2     lower end of the porous sheet member contacts with an inner face of the  
3     casing.

1       44.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 43, wherein the  
2     lower end of the porous sheet member is partially notched such that an  
3     opening is defined by the notch and the inner face of the casing.

1       45.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 44, wherein the  
2     opening is situated so as not to face the nozzle forming surface when the  
3     flushing operation is performed.

1       46.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 41, wherein the  
2     porous sheet member is secured to the casing by a fixing member, and  
3                the fixing member is situated so as not to face the nozzle forming  
4     surface when the flushing operation is performed.

1       47.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 38, wherein the  
2     flushing region is situated each of the non-print regions.

1       48.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 38, wherein the  
2     flushing operation includes a first flushing for ejecting ink droplets of a first ink  
3     and a second flushing for ejecting ink droplets a second ink different from the  
4     first ink, and

5                wherein the first flushing is performed at a first position in the flushing  
6     region, and the second flushing is performed at a second position of the  
7     flushing region.

1       49.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 48, wherein the  
2     first flushing and the second flushing is performed in order.

1       50.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 48, wherein the  
2     second flushing is performed without stopping the carriage.

1       51.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 48, wherein the  
2     first flushing is performed before the carriage starts to travel.

1       52.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 48, wherein the  
2     first flushing is performed without stopping the carriage.

1       53.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 48, wherein the  
2     first position and the second position are fixed.

1       54.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 48, wherein one  
2     of the first and second positions is fixed and the other is variable.

1       55.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 48, wherein the  
2     recording head includes three pairs of nozzle orifice arrays, and  
3                wherein a distance X between the first and second positions satisfies  
4     one of the following relationships:

5                 $L1-L2 \leq X \leq L1+L2$ , and

6                 $2(L1-L2) \leq X \leq 2(L1+L2)$

7        where  $L1$  denotes a distance between the respective pairs of nozzle orifice  
8     arrays, and  $L2$  denotes a distance between the respective nozzle orifice  
9     arrays.

1       56.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 48, wherein the  
2     first position is situated at an outer traveling limit of the carriage, and a second  
3     position is situated where is closer to the print region than the first position.

1       57.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 56, wherein the  
2     first ink is black ink, and the second ink is at least one of cyan ink, magenta ink  
3     and yellow ink.

1       58.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 56, wherein the  
2     first ink is at least one of cyan ink, magenta ink and yellow ink, and the second  
3     ink is black ink.

1       59.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 38, further  
2     comprising a flushing position controller including means for inputting a value  
3     for adjusting a timing of outputting a flushing drive signal for triggering the  
4     flushing operation.

1       60.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 59, wherein the  
2     adjusting value is inputted as a first value for correcting a preset flushing  
3     position of one of the nozzle orifice of the recording head.

1       61.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 60, wherein the  
2     first correcting value is managed by counting reference pulses, and  
3                wherein a second correcting value for a preset flushing position of  
4     another nozzle orifice is managed by a delay time period from a flushing drive  
5     signal based on the first correcting value.

1       62.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 60, wherein the  
2     first correcting value is managed by counting reference pulses, and  
3                wherein a second correcting value for a preset flushing position of  
4     another nozzle orifice is also managed by counting the reference pulses.

1       63.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 60, wherein the  
2     reference pulses is an encoder signal generated according to the traveling of  
3     the carriage.

1       64.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 63, further  
2     comprising a non-volatile memory for storing the correcting values, and  
3               wherein the output timing of the flushing drive signal is determined  
4     with reference to the correcting values in the non-volatile memory and the  
5     encoder signal.

1       65.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 59, further  
2     comprising a plate member provided with an aperture situated in the flushing  
3     region,  
4               wherein the aperture is situated between the recording head and the  
5     ink absorbing member, and  
6               wherein the aperture is smaller than a size of surface on which the  
7     nozzle orifices are formed.

1       66.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 59, wherein the  
2     nozzle orifices form a plurality of nozzle rows in the recording head; and  
3               wherein the flushing position controller controls the flushing operation  
4     such that each nozzle row coming to a predetermined flushing position starts  
5     to eject ink drops.

1       67.     The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 66, wherein a  
2     nozzle row arranged further from the moving direction of the carriage when the  
3     flushing operation is performed is used for ejecting ink which requires less  
4     flushing operation.

1       68.       The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 66, wherein the  
2       flushing operation is performed when the carriage is accelerated.

1       69.       The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 59, wherein the  
2       nozzle orifices form a plurality of nozzle rows in the recording head; and  
3       wherein the flushing position controller controls the flushing operation  
4       such that all nozzle rows ejects ink drops when the carriage starts to move.

1       70.       The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 69, wherein a  
2       nozzle row arranged further from the moving direction of the carriage when the  
3       flushing operation is performed is used for ejecting ink which requires less  
4       flushing operation.

1       71.       The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 38, further  
2       comprising a ventilation fan,  
3       wherein the ventilation fan is halted during the flushing operation.

1       72.       An ink-jet recording apparatus comprising:  
2               a plurality of ink-jet recording heads mounted on a carriage which  
3       travels in the widthwise direction of a recording medium for recording an image  
4       thereon by ejecting ink droplets from nozzle orifices provided therewith;  
5               a flushing region situated on the traveling path of the carriage in at  
6       least one of non-print regions which are arranged both sides of a print region,  
7       the flushing region for receiving ink droplets ejected from the moving recording  
8       head when a flushing operation is performed; and

9                   a flushing position controller including means for inputting a value for  
10                  adjusting a timing of outputting a flushing drive signal for triggering the flushing  
11                  operation.

1           73.       The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 72, wherein the  
2                  adjusting value is inputted as a first value for correcting a preset flushing  
3                  position of one of the plural recording heads.

1           74.       The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 73, wherein the  
2                  first correcting value is managed by counting reference pulses, and  
3                  wherein a second correcting value for a preset flushing position of the  
4                  other recording head is managed by a delay time period from a flushing drive  
5                  signal based on the first correcting value.

1           75.       The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 73, wherein the  
2                  first correcting value is managed by counting reference pulses, and  
3                  wherein a second correcting value for a preset flushing position of the  
4                  other recording head is also managed by counting the reference pulses.

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1           76.       The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 73, wherein the  
2                  reference pulses is an encoder signal generated according to the traveling of  
3                  the carriage.

1           77.       The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 76, further  
2                  comprising a non-volatile memory for storing the correcting values, and

3                   wherein the output timing of the flushing drive signal is determined  
4                   with reference to the correcting values in the non-volatile memory and the  
5                   encoder signal.

1       78.       The ink-jet recording apparatus as set forth in claim 72, further  
2                   comprising:

3                   a plate member provided with an aperture situated in the flushing  
4                   region; and

5                   an ink absorbing member for receiving the ink droplets which have  
6                   been passed through the aperture,

7                   wherein the aperture is smaller than a total size of surface of the  
8                   plural recording heads on which the nozzle orifices are formed.